Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

I. (Withdrawn) A method of producing a film of an yttria-alumina complex oxide, the method comprising the step of:

spraying a mixed powder of powdery materials of yttria and alumina onto a substrate to produce a sprayed film composed of an yttria-alumina complex oxide.

- 2. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 1, wherein said powdery material of yttria has a 50 percent mean particle diameter of not smaller than 0.1 μ m and not larger than 100 μ m.
- 3. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 1, wherein said powdery material of alumina has a 50 percent mean particle diameter of not smaller than 0.1 μ m and not larger than 100 μ m.
- 4. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 1, comprising the step of subjecting said sprayed film to a heat treatment.
- 5. (Withdrawn) The method of claim 1, wherein said yttria-alumina complex oxide includes at least gamet phase.
- 6-8. (Cancelled).
- 9. (Currently Amended) A member effective for reducing particle generation and comprising a substrate and a surface layer on said substrate, wherein said surface layer has comprises a yttria-alumina complex oxide having an α value calculated according to the following formula of not-lower than in a range of 50 and not-higher than to 700 calculated according to the following formula, wherein α = (a specific surface area

measured by Krypton adsorption method (cm²/g)) × (a thickness of said surface layer (cm)) × (a bulk density of said surface layer (g/cm³)); and wherein said surface layer has an open porosity of at least 11 volume percent.

- 10. (Currently Amended) The member of claim 9, wherein the open porosity of said surface layer has an open-porosity of not-lower than 10 volume percent and is not higher than 30 volume percent.
- 11. (Currently Amended) The member of claim 9, wherein said surface-layer has a ratio of an-the open porosity to a closed porosity (open porosity/closed porosity) of said surface layer is not higher than 10.
- 12. (Currently Amended) The member of claim 9, wherein said surface layer has a pore diameter of main open pores of said surface layer is in a range of 0.05 to 50 μm.
- 13. (Currently Amended) The member of claim 9, wherein said surface layer has a thickness of not-smaller than at least 50 μ m.
- 14. (Currently Amended) The member of claim 9, wherein said surface layer is made of further comprises a material selected from the group consisting of an oxide containing a rare earth element, an oxide containing an alkaline earth element, a carbide, a nitride, a fluoride, a chloride, an alloy, a solid solution thereof and a mixture thereof.
- 15-16. (Cancelled).
- 17. (Currently Amended) The member of claim 9, wherein when said member is to be exposed to a corrosive substance and, a material constituting said substrate has an

etching rate against said corrosive substance that is larger than that of a material constituting said surface layer.

- 18. (Original) The member of claim 17, wherein said corrosive substance is a halogen gas or a plasma of a halogen gas.
- 19. (Original) The substrate of claim 9, wherein said substrate is made of a material selected from the group consisting of alumina, spinel, yttria, zirconia and the complex oxide thereof.
- 20. (Currently Amended) The member of claim 159, wherein said surface layer is a film made of an yttria alumina complex exide, said film being formed by spraying a mixed powder of powdery materials of yttria and alumina on said substrate.
- 21. (Currently Amended) The member of claim 20, wherein said powdery material of yttria has a 50 percent mean particle diameter of not smaller than said powdery material of yttria is in a range of 0.1 μm and not larger than 100 μm.
- 22. (Currently Amended) The member of claim 20, wherein said powdery material of alumina has a 50 percent mean particle diameter of not smaller than said powdery material of alumina is in a range of 0.1 μm and not larger than to 100 μm.
- 23. (Original) The member of claim 20, wherein said film is thermally treated.
- 24. (Original) The member of claim 20, wherein said yttria-alumina complex oxide includes at least garnet phase.
- 25. (Currently Amended) The member of claim 24, wherein said yttria-alumina complex oxide comprises those of garnet and perovskite phases, and wherein a ratio

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YAL(420)/YAG(420) ratio is not lower than in a range of 0.05 and not higher than to 1.5, provided that said ratio-YAL(420)/YAG(420) ratio is the ratio of a peak strength YAL (420) of the (420) plane of said perovskite phase to a peak strength YAG (420) of the (420) plane of said garnet phase, said peak strengths being measured by X-ray diffraction method.